

ICT in Excellent Science





Kostas Glinos, Head of e-Infrastructure
19-20 November 2013

European Commission - DG CONNECT Directorate C - Excellence in Science



Excellent Science pillar in H2020

- European Research Council
- Marie Skłodowska-Curie actions
- Future and Emerging Technologies
- Research infrastructures programme

FET: Pathfinding Europe's technological future



FET in Horizon 2020

"Future and emerging technologies shall support collaborative research in order to extend Europe's <u>capacity for advanced and paradigm-changing innovation</u>. It shall foster <u>scientific collaboration across</u> <u>disciplines</u> on <u>radically new, high-risk ideas</u> and accelerate development of the most promising emerging areas of science and technology as well as the Union wide structuring of the corresponding scientific communities."

COMMISSION PROPOSAL ON ESTABLISHING HORIZON 2020 - THE FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME FOR RESEARCH AND INNOVATION (2014-2020)



FET's missions

- To <u>uncover radically new technology areas</u> that will renew the basis for future European competitiveness and growth and will make a difference for society in the decades to come.
- To grasp European leadership in research and innovation on the most promising such future and emerging technologies early on.
- To turn Europe into <u>the best environment</u> for responsible and dynamic multi-disciplinary collaborations on such future and emerging technologies.
- To <u>kick-start European research and innovation eco-systems</u> around such future and emerging technologies, as seeds of future industrial leadership and the tackling of grand societal challenges.

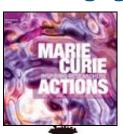


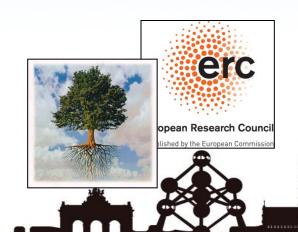
Commission

FET in Horizon 2020

A new level of ambition

- Pathfinding Europe's technological future
- Bootstrapping new R&I eco-systems
- Prominent large-scale partnering initiatives
 - FET Flagships
 - High-Performance Computing (PPP)
- A new actor in the S&T funding landscape
 - Pathfinding
 - Dialogue
 - Engagement









FET – three complementary funding schemes

Open, light and agile ← Roadmap based research

FET-Open

Early Ideas

Uncorrelated Research projects

Exploring novel ideas

FET Proactive

Exploration and Incubation

Topical clusters of research projects

Developing topics & communities

FET Flagships

Large-Scale
Partnering Initiatives

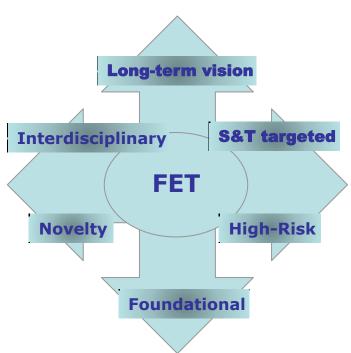
Common research agendas

Addressing grand challenges



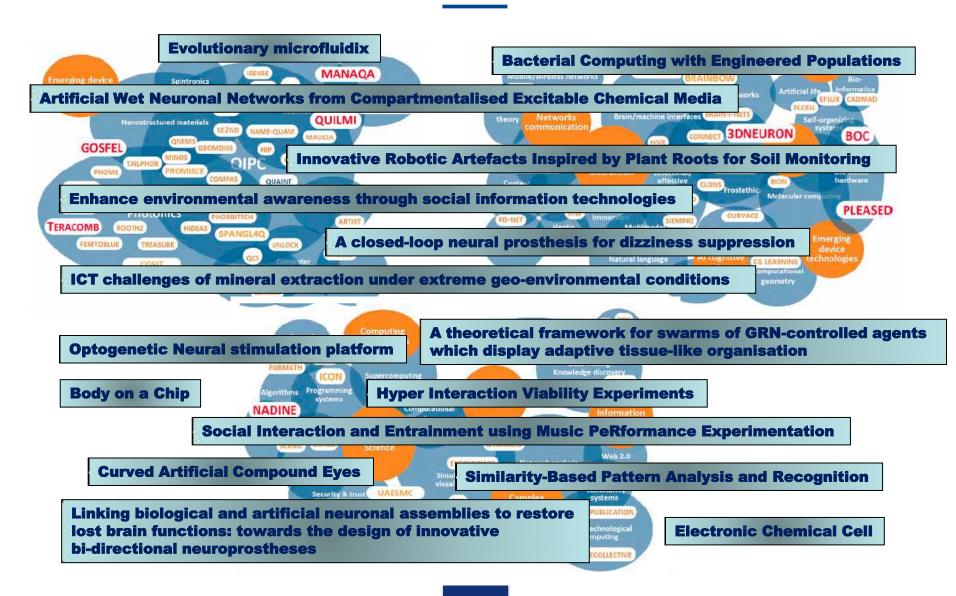
FET Open: fostering novel ideas

- 'Open is open': all technologies, no topical scope.
- 40% of the FET budget in H2020 (>1B€).
- FET gatekeepers define the kind of research that FET is looking for.
- An end-to-end light and fast scheme:
 - Deadline free, open 24/7
 - 15 pages proposal
 - 1 step submission, 1stage evaluation
 - FET specific evaluation criteria
- Instrument
 - Research and Innovation Action
 - Coordination and Support actions





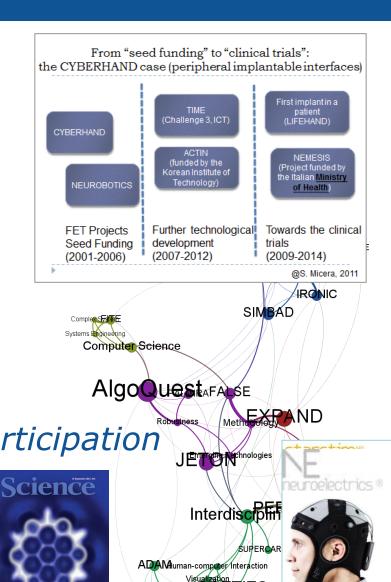
FET Open in FP7 a portfolio snapshot



FET Open



- + Popular FET-hallmark scheme
- + Attracts new disciplines and actors, including many young ones and SMEs
- + Numerous success stories
- + A source of new directions and early signals
- + Largely academic, with some high-tech industry and SME participation
- + Highly competitive!



CONTELIAL Reality
Virtual Gaia



FET Proactive - nurturing emerging themes and communities

- A set of thematic initiatives on promising emerging research themes.
- Building up a European pool of knowledge and new interdisciplinary communities.
- Joint <u>exploration or consolidation</u> of promising future technologies.
- Topics defined bottom-up (FET Observatory):
 - FET-Open portfolio analysis
 - Consultations
 - Participatory engagement with industry and society
 - Coordination and support actions



FET Proactive Initiatives in FP7

Foundations of Computing & Communication

- Nano-Scale ICT Devices and Systems
- Science of Complex Systems for Socially Intelligent ICT
- Unconventional computation
- Dynamics of Multi-Level Complex Systems
- Concurrent Tera-Device Computing
- Quantum Information Foundations & Technologies
- Quantum ICT
- Molecular Scale Devices and Systems
- Towards Zero-Power ICT
- Minimising Energy Consumption of Computing to the Limit
- Atomic and molecular scale devices and systems

Intelligence and interaction

- Embodied Intelligence
- Pervasive adaptation
- Science of complex systems for Socially Intelligent ICT
- ICT Forever Yours
- Human-Computer Confluence
- Self-Aware Autonomous Systems
- Fundamentals of Collective Adaptive Systems
- Fundamentals of Creativity

Convergence and symbiosis

- Bio-ICT Convergence
- Bio-Chemistry based ICT
- Brain-Inspired ICT
- Neuro-Bio-Inspired Systems
- Evolving Living Technologies
- Symbiotic human-machine interaction

FET Proactive



- + Balance between continuity and new directions
 - + It can take time to mature an avenue

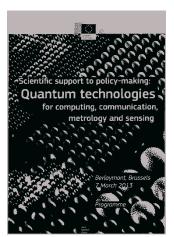


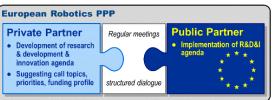
- + for instance in, Bio-ICT, quantum technologies, Neuro-IT, complex systems
- + Successful transfers
 - + for instance in quantum cryptography, cognition, nano-tech, robotics, bio-ICT















Future FET Proactives

Topics coming out of the on-line consultation

- 1297 contributions received to the FET on-line consultation on future pro-actives
- Structured around 9 candidate topics (see next slide)

http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/ict/fet-proactive/fetconsult2012-topics en.html

Complemented by a special action:

• Towards exascale high-performance computing, as part of the High Performance Computing Public-Private Partnership.



FET Proactives in WP2014-15

DRAFT

Knowing, doing and being: cognition beyond problem solving

- New foundations for future robotics and other artificial cognitive systems
- Deeper understanding of non-performing aspects of social robotics and interaction in mixed human/technological settings

Global Systems Science (GSS)

- Scientific evidence-based policy responses to societal and global challenges
 - o climate change, financial crises, pandemics, growth of cities

Quantum computing

Focus on quantum simulation







High Performance Computing PPP

The EC Communication "High-Performance Computing: Europe's place in a global race", adopted 15 Feb 2012, describes an ambitious strategy for HPC, combining three elements:



(a) Development of exascale High Performance Computing;



(b) providing access to the best supercomputing facilities and services for both industry and academia;



(c) achieving excellence in HPC applications;

Complemented with training, education and skills development in HPC

Interrelation between the three elements

European Commission

Access to best HPC for industry and academia (PRACE)

- specifications of exascale prototypes
- technological options for future systems

FET/HPC: EU development of Exascale technologies

- Collaboration of HPC Centres and application CoEs
- provision of HPC capabilities and expertise

Excellence in HPC applications (Centres of Excellence)

- identify applications for codesign of exascale systems
- Innovative methods and algorithms for extreme parallelism of traditional/emerging applications

HPC in FET Scope



- The exascale computing frontier requires fundamental science and technology developments to ensure the transition to extreme parallelism and extreme data with low energy
 - evolution of most of the key technological solutions that are satisfactory today will be **insufficient** to meet the exascale challenge
 - Co-design approach to develop applications in tandem with architectures and systems
- R&D covering the whole spectrum from processors and system architectures to high-level software and tools and novel applications (e.g. encompassing system software, file systems, compilers, programming environments and tools, algorithms etc.)
 - engaging a European-wide effort to develop technology to build exascale systems and applications within ~10 years



FET Flagships

FET Flagships are ambitious, large-scale, long-term, science-driven, goaloriented, roadmap-based research initiatives, which are expected to:

- provide a strong S&T basis for future technological innovation and substantial benefits for society
- help overcome fragmentation and increase the impact of European research and innovation efforts

and which will require:

- cooperation among a range of scientific communities/disciplines, with industries and with the involvement of representatives from the civil society
- a long-term commitment of all key stakeholders sharing a common scientific vision and under a strong leadership
- a joint effort of EU and national programmes to provide a large financial support (~ 100 M€/year) over a long period (~10 years)



Graphene & Human Brain Project selected



Preparatory Phase Pilots 05/2011 -04/2012

Call for 04/20
Preparatory Actions
21 → 6
July 2010

Stimulating ideas & structuring the scientific community 2009 - 2010

Flagship selection 6 → 2 end 2012

FP7 ramp-up phase 10/2013-03/2016

Sweden, It's goal is to develop the awesome



FET Flagship: Graphene



Graphene, is a 2D material, a single layer of carbon atoms, stronger than diamond, yet lightweight and flexible and an exceptional electricity conductor.

The Graphene Flagship will bring graphene, and related 2D materials, from academic labs to industry, manufacturing and society.



Artistic impression of a corrugated graphene sheet Credit: Jannik Meyer

Examples of products:

- √ electronic paper
- √ bendable smartphones
- ✓ enhanced solar cells and batteries
- √ lighter and more energy efficient airplanes

On the longer term, graphene is expected to give rise to new computers and revolutionary medical applications such as artificial retinas.



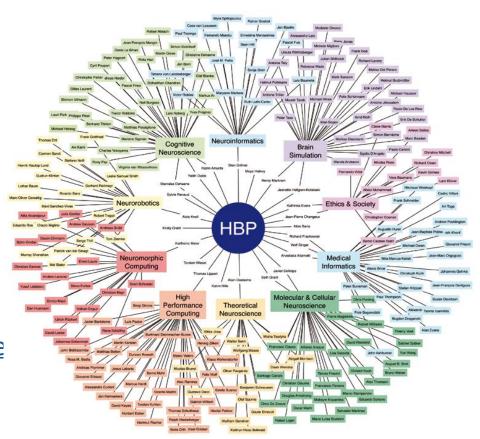
FET Flagship: Human Brain Project



HBP will create the wold's largest **experimental facility for developing the most detailed models of the brain** (from genes to mind), for studying how the human brain works and ultimately for simulating and developing personalised treatment of brain diseases.

This research lays the scientific and technical foundation for medical progress: identifying new drug targets and treatment, in response to the urgent need to combat brain diseases and their associated costs to society.

'neuromorphic' computing
systems that could drastically reduce
power-consumption for supercomputers and enhance robots.





Flagships: European R&I Partnerships

- Framework Partnership Agreements between the EC and the Flagship partners (call in 2014) to formalise:
- the EC long-term commitment to support the Flagships
- the partners' commitment to implement the strategic research agenda of each of the Flagships

A **core project** will progress FET Flagship along the defined roadmap (WP2014-2015)

Complementary projects are foreseen to complement expertise and ensure openness (WP2016)

An **ERANET** ("FLAG-ERA") has been started involving 22 National and regional funding organisations and ministries from 17 countries, aiming at enhanced complementarities and synergies and identifying join calls



FET WP2014-15 Structure

DRAFT

Call FET-Open - fostering novel ideas

- Topic 1: FET-Open research projects
- Topic 2: Coordination and Support Activities

Call FET-Proactive - nurturing emerging themes and communities

- Topic 1: Knowing, doing and being; cognition beyond problem solving
- Topic 2: Global Systems Science (GSS)
- Topic 3: Quantum simulation

Call FET Proactive - towards exascale High Performance Computing

- Topic 1: HPC Core Technologies, Programming Environments and Algorithms for Extreme Parallelism and Extreme Data Applications
- Topic 2: HPC Ecosystem Development

Call FET-Flagships - tackling grand interdisciplinary S&T challenges

- Topic 1: Framework Partnership Agreement
- Topic 2: Graphene FET Flagship Core Project
- Topic 3: Human Brain Project FET Flagship Core Project
- Topic 4: Policy environment for FET Flagships

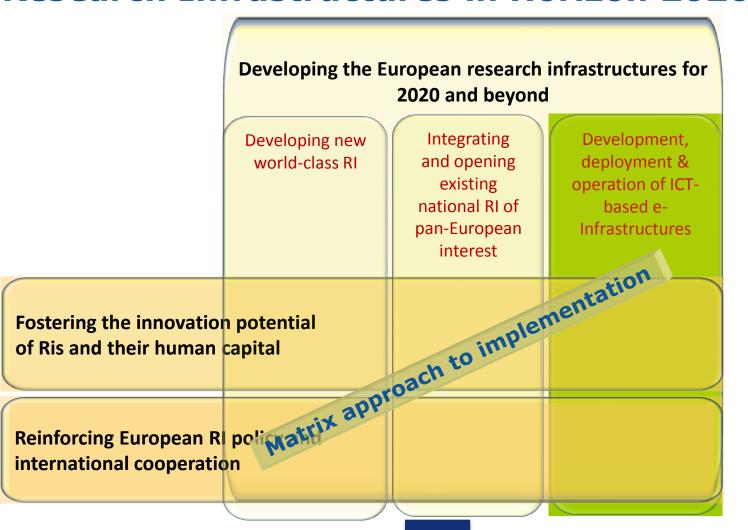


Excellent Science pillar in H2020

- European Research Council
- Marie Skłodowska-Curie actions
- Future and Emerging Technologies
- Research infrastructures



Research Infrastructures in Horizon 2020









Research & Innovation: Staying Competitive

- Large scale collaborations becoming the norm
 - Transnational, often global
 - virtual research and innovation communities
 - access to talent and remote resources
- Big Data: Data-intensive science and innovation
 - Use and manage exponentially growing sets of data
- Experimentation in silico, simulation
 - Use of high-performance computing
- Open is (usually) better



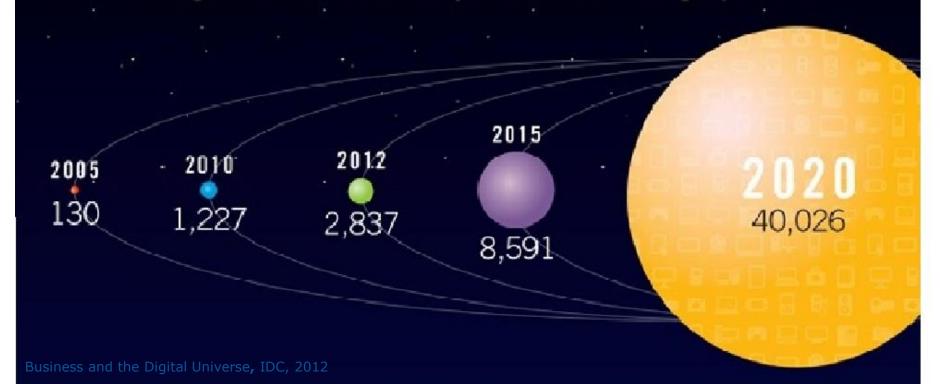
GLOBAL CONNECTIONS ... Map of scientific collaborations from 2005 to 2009 Computed by Olivier H. Beauchesne @ Science-Metrix, Inc.



BIG DATA ...

GROWTH OF THE DIGITAL UNIVERSE, 2010-2020

Digital Universe in Exabytes (Billions of Gigabytes)





e-infrastructure approach in Horizon 2020

Transversal

Cutting across disciplines and sectors

Support tomorrow's science

Open science, open access, best solutions

Enabling innovation everywhere

Developing and testing innovative solutions

Servicing industry and SMEs

Spinning out technologies

Skills development across all actions





Policy Background: Digital ERA, Open Access, "Riding the Wave of Data", HPC Strategy, Géant Expert Group Report, ...

ERA Communication COM(2012)392

Federation of researcher electronic identities

Commission Communication on Scientific Information COM(2012)401

 Access, preservation and e-infrastructure (publications and data)

Europe is "Riding the Wave" Report

- Data e-infrastructure that supports seamless access, use, re-use and trust of data
- Physical and technical infrastructure become invisible and data become the infrastructure



Riding the Wave High Level Expert Group on Scientific Data, October 2010

http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/ict/e-infrastructure/docs/hlg-sdi-report.pdf

Commission Communication "High-Performance Computing: Europe's place in a Global Race" (2012)





RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE **Work Programme 2014-2015**

CALL 1

DEVELOPING NEW WORLD CLASS INFRASTRUCTURES

DESIGN STUDIES

SUPPORT TO PREPARATORY PHASE **OF ESFRI PROJECTS**

SUPPORT TO THE INDIVIDUAL IMPLEMENTATION **AND OPERATION OF ESFRI PROJECTS**

SUPPORT TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF **CROSS-CUTTING INFRASTRUCTURE** SERVICES AND SOLUTIONS FOR **CLUSTER OF ESFRI AND OTHER** RILEVANT RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE **INITIATIVES IN A GIVEN THEMATIC AREA**

CALL 2

INTEGRATING AND OPENING RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURES OF PAN-EUROPEAN INTEREST

INTEGRATING AND OPENING **EXISTING NATIONAL AND REGIONAL** RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURES OF **PAN-EUTROPEAN INTEREST**

CALL 3

MANAGING. PRESERVING AND COMPUTING WITH **BIG RESERACH DATA**

E-INFRASTRUCTURES FOR OPEN ACCESS

TOWARDS GLOBAL DATA E-INFRASTRUCTURES: RESEARCH DATA ALLIANCE

PAN-EUROPEAN HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

E-INFRASTRUCTURES

CENTRES OF EXCELLENCE FOR COMPUTING **APPLICATIONS**

NETWORK OF HPC COMPETENCE CENTRES FOR SMES

PROVISION OF CORE SERVICES ACROSS **E-INFRASTRUCTURES** **RESEARCH AND EDUCATION NETWORKING -GEANT**

E-INFRASTRUCTURES FOR VIRTUAL RESEARCH **ENVIRONMENTS (VRE)**

CALL 4

SUPPORT TO INNOVATION, **HUMAN RESOURCES,** POLICY AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURES INNOVATION **SUPPORT MEASURES**

INNOVATIVE PROCUREMENT PILOT ACTION IN THE FIELD OF **SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTATION**

> INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR RESEARCH **INFRASTRUCTURES**

STRENGTHENING THE **HUMAN CAPITAL OF** RESEARCH **INFRASTRUCTURES**

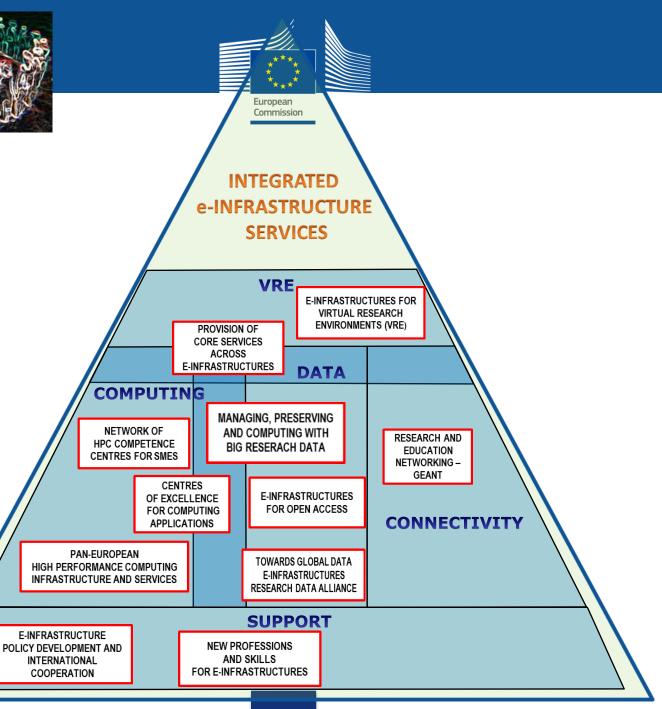
NEW PROFESSIONS AND SKILLS FOR E-INFRASTRUCTURES

POLICY MEASURES FOR RESEARCH **INFRASTRUCTURES**

E-INFRASTRUCTURE POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNATIONAL **COOPERATION**

NETWORK OF NATIONAL CONTACT **POINTS**

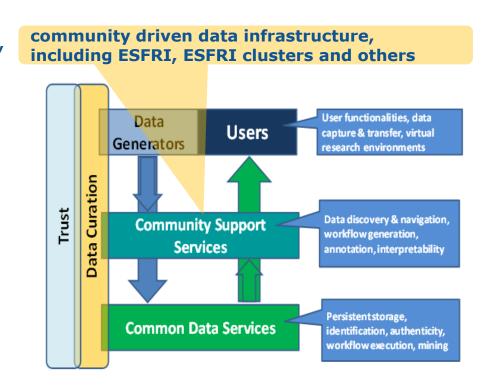






Implementing interoperable data infrastructures

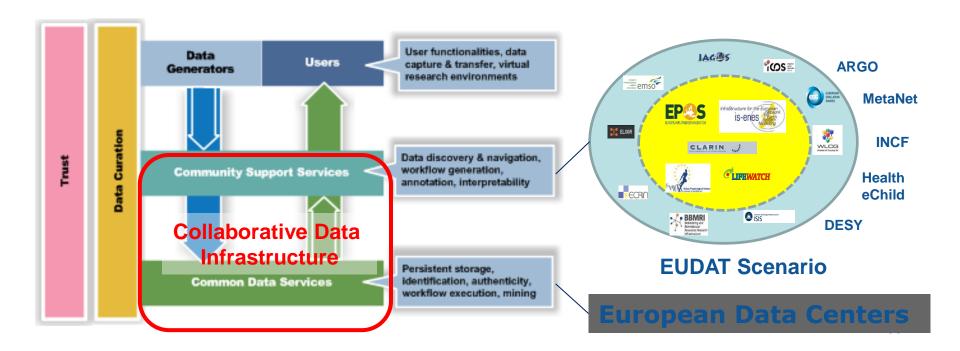
- (a) data generators; research projects, big research infrastructure, installations or medium size laboratories, simulation centres, surveys or individual researchers
- (b) discipline-specific data service providers, providing data and workflows as a service
- (c) providers of generic common data services (computing centres, libraries)
- (d) researchers as users, using the data for science and engineering





Data driven research across disciplinary and geographical boundaries Register relevant data objects stored in certified repositories Virtually integrate data objects in trusted federations Foster advancements in interoperability of object content Fragmentation and heterogeneity of data require standardization vs. innovation dynamics

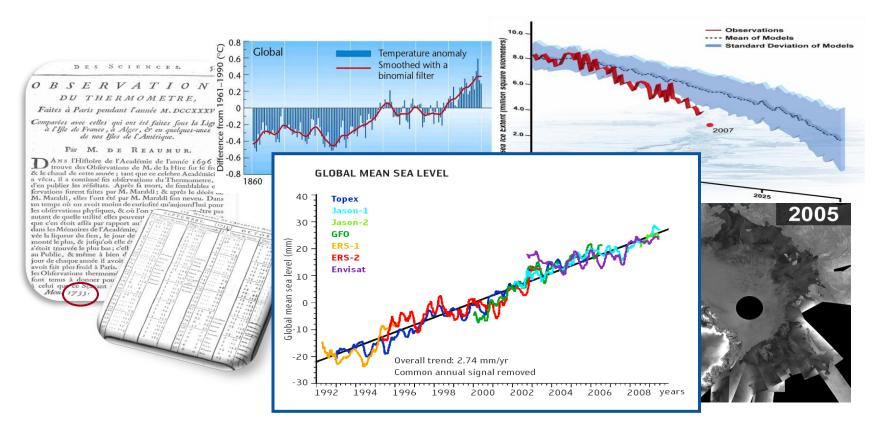






community-driven data e-infrastructures SCIDIP-ES (Earth Observation Long Term Data Preservation)







community-driven data e-infrastructures



- * Vessel Activity Analysis
- * Biological Niche Modeling
- * Fishery Country Profile Product
- * Global Catch Statistics Quality Improvement

*



Simplified access and explotation of tools for data analysis and processing

harmonization, aggregation, access to heterogeneous, multi-disciplinary and multi-format data





community-driven data e-infrastructures





The Virtual Observatory is a community-led response to the challenges the astronomical community faces in data management and storage.



Run query: Submit Query Reset Skip cache? ☐ Refresh registry? ☐ Do not add to list of recent queries?

Size: 0.25

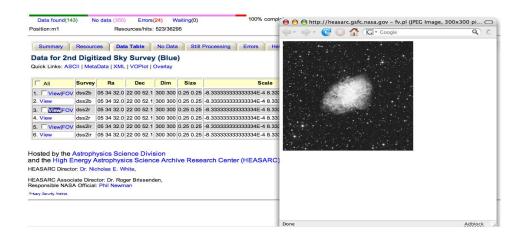
Some recent queries:

CGCG 456-050 (0.25) 30 dor (0.25) 186.66, -63.13 (0.0833) VCC 2062 (0.25) M87 (0.25)

Positions may be entered in decimal (dd.f, sdd.f) or sexagesimal (hh mm ss.f, dd mm ss.f) notation or as targets recognized by NED or SIMBAD. The Size should be entered in decimal degrees.

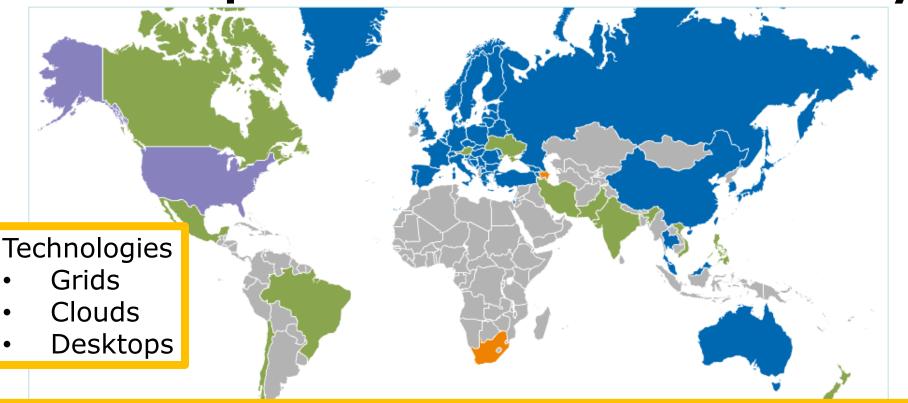
Use a target name (e.g., 3c273) or position (e.g., 10 10 10.1, 20 20 20.2)

(in degrees, max is 2)





The European Grid Infrastructure today



From 14 regional to 34 operations centres in 53 countries From 188,000 jobs/day with 80,000 cores on 250 Resource Centres to 1,200,000 jobs/day with 430,000 cores on 337 Resource Centres



A European Cloud Partnership: big science teams up with big business



Strategic Plan

- Establish multi-tenant, multi-provider cloud infrastructure
- Identify and adopt policies for trust, security and privacy
- Create governance structure
- Define funding schemes



To support the computing capacity needs for the ATLAS experiment



Setting up a new service to simplify analysis of large genomes, for a deeper insight into evolution and biodiversity





To create an Earth Observation platform, focusing on earthquake and volcano research





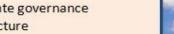
OpenNebula.org































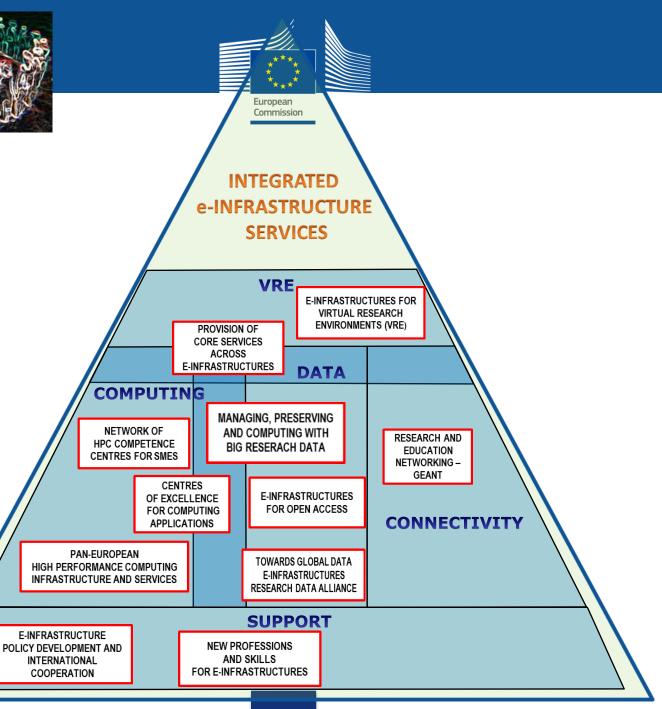






Slide courtesy of Helix Nebula





Scientific Information Infrastructure

Open. Share. Re-use.

Science. Set Free.

Research results. Linked.



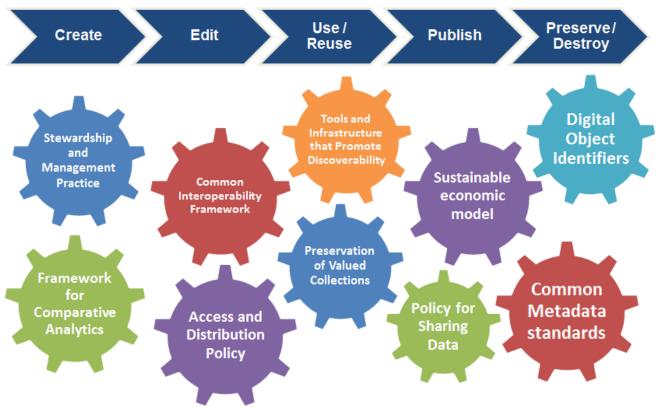
launched 18 March



Research Data Alliance:

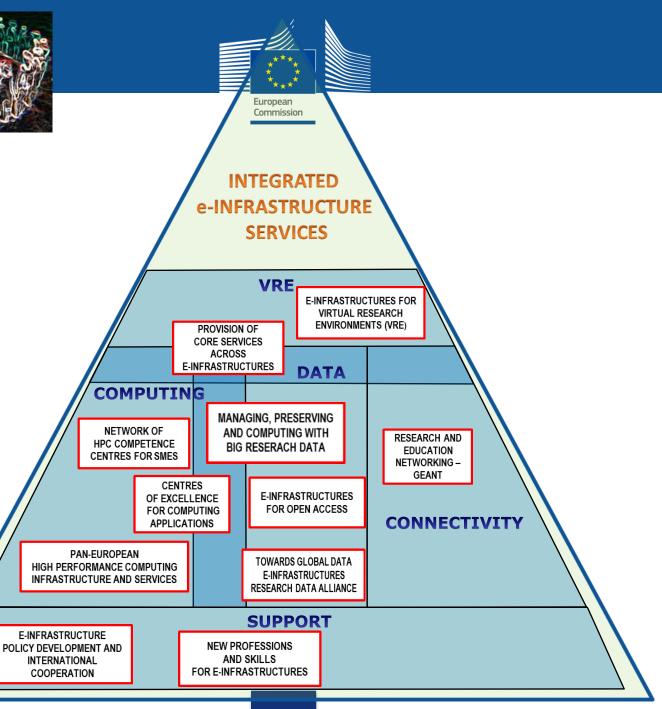
Common Infrastructure, Policy and Practice
Drives Data Sharing and Exchange throughout the Data Life Cycle





From Prof. Fran Berman and Prof. John Wood, Members of the RDA Council





PRACE



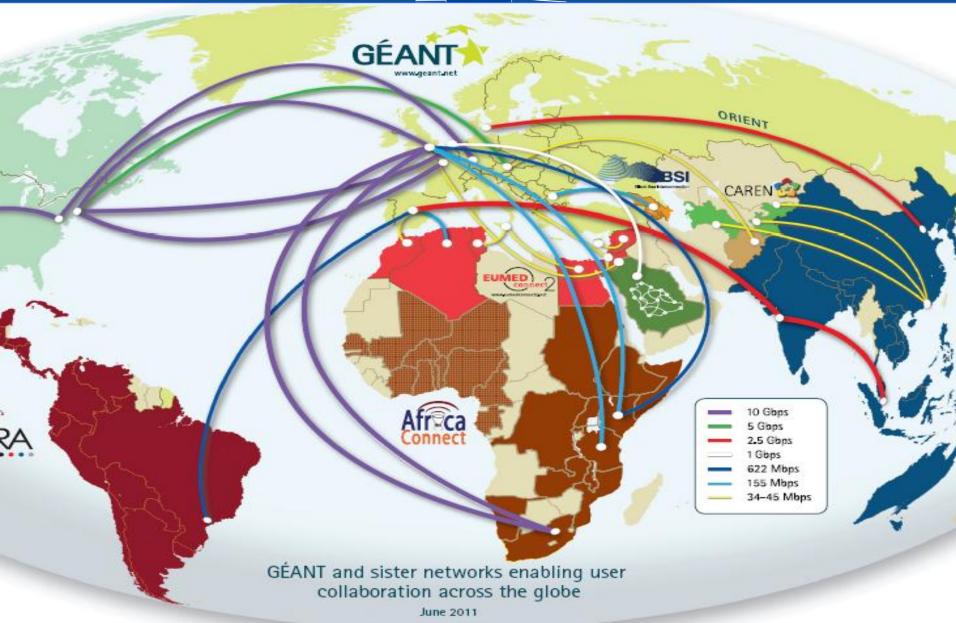


a European e-Infrastructure in the ESFRI list

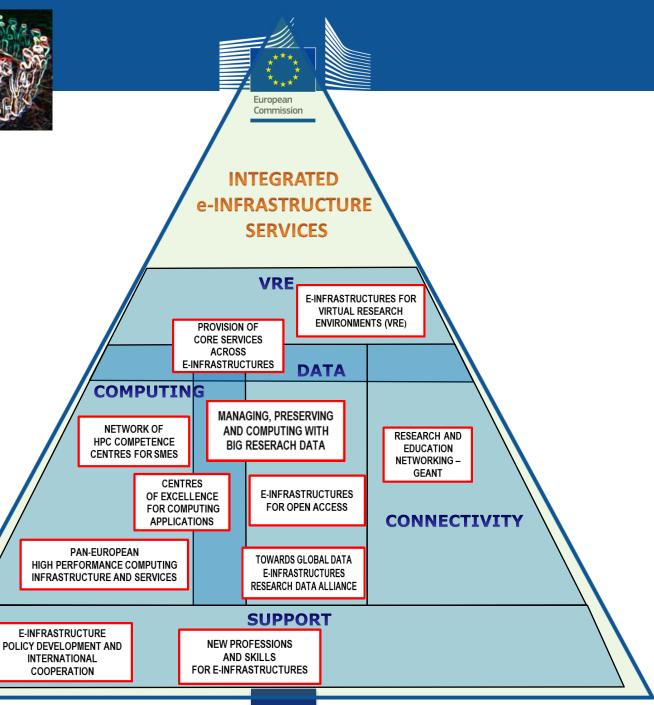
- deliver world class high performing computing and data management resources and services (Tier-0 systems)
 - to all European researchers
 - to all Countries even with no HPC capabilities
- In operation since April 2010
 - PRACE (AISBL) legal entity 25 new members

 3 new members 3 new members
- Machines are funded nationally (400 Million € from France, Germany, Italy and Spain provided as Tier-0 services on Total Cost of Ownership basis)
 Funding for 2010-2015: 530 M€ (from MS + EC)









e-Infrastructures



Vitual Research Environments



chemical safety and toxicogenomics:

non-animal tests for predicting
chemical safety

diXa



<u>hydrometeorology e-Infrastructure</u> for natural disasters prediction

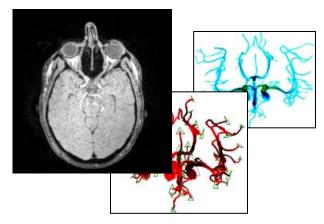




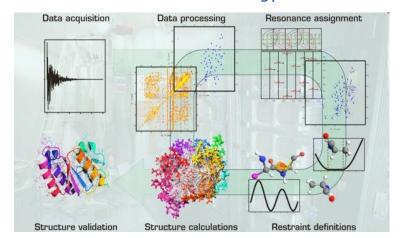


global virtual brain scan imaging laboratory

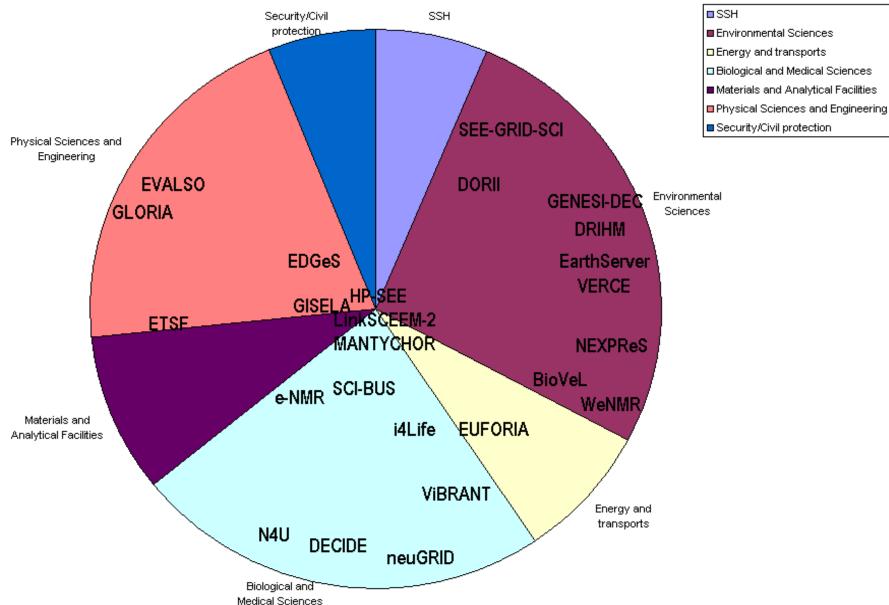
outGRID harmonises EU neuGRID, Canada CBRAIN and US LONI-ADNI



WeNMR - A worldwide e-Infrastructure for NMR and structural biology













Putting emphasis on:

- Services
- Thinking innovation
 - With both suppliers or users
- Mainstreaming skills development
- Integration between data and computing
- Business plans for financial sustainability
 - ...and partnerships with the private sector
- Supporting policies; Open data and software
- Sharing basic operations services and building blocks
- Monitoring performance (KPIs)



SUMMARY ...





Thanks for your attention!



